

The McArthur Democrat.

NO NORTH, NO SOUTH, UNDER THE CONSTITUTION, BUT A SACRED MAINTENANCE OF THAT INSTRUMENT AND THE UNION.

VOL. 9.

M'ARTHUR, VINTON COUNTY, OHIO, MAY 16, 1861.

NO. 39.

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advertisers. All advertisements payable in ad-
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The above terms must be complied with.

JOB WORK.

HANDBILLS, Showbills, Posters, Cards, Cir-
culars and all kinds of Blanks neatly executed,
on the shortest notice and at the lowest prices,
at this office.

Agents for the "Democrat."

The following gentlemen, will receive and
receipt for subscriptions and advertise-
ments, for this paper in Vinton County.

W. M. PATTERSON,	Hamden.
A. N. COZAD,	Allensville.
JOHN PRICE,	Swan Tp.
J. J. ALLISON,	Prattville.
W. R. CLARK,	Harrison Tp.
DR. A. D. JAMES,	Zaleski.
A. MORRIS,	Vinton Furnace.
A. WEBB,	Wilkesville.
EAGLE FURNACE CO.,	Eagle Furnace.
WM. WHEATSTONE,	Albans Mills.
J. TAYLOR,	Mt. Pleasant.
JOHN STEVENS,	Eagle Township.

E. A. BRATTON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

McARTHUR, O.,

Will Practice in Vinton and Adjoining
Counties.

B. F. BINGHAM, H. A. HAMILTON

BINGHAM & HAMILTON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

McArthur, Vinton Co., O.

Will practice in Vinton and adjoining
Counties. Prompt attention will be given to all
business entrusted to their care. Office in
Bratton's Building up stairs.

October 27, 1859.—tfo.

E. A. GUTHRIE, H. B. LACEY

GUTHRIE & LACEY

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

McARTHUR, VINTON COUNTY, OHIO.

Will Practice in the Several Courts of
Vinton and adjoining Counties.

CAREFUL ATTENTION GIVEN TO CONVEYANCING

O. T. GUNNING,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

McArthur, Vinton County, Ohio, will
practice in the Courts of Vinton and adjoining
counties.—Jan. 8, 1861.—ly.

EDWARD HOLLAND,

BOOT AND SHOE MAKER.

(AT McDOWELL'S LATE STAND.)

Main Street, McArthur, Ohio.

HAVING returned to this place and opened a
shop at the above named place, he would re-
spectfully announce that he is prepared to
furnish customers with anything in his line at
the most reasonable rates, and hopes to merit and
receive the patronage of his old customers and
many new ones, for all which he will be duly
thankful.

On Hand and for Sale

A large assortment of Boots and Shoes, made up
especially for this market by myself, and
warranted to be good and substantial.

August 16, 1860.—tfo.

H. C. MOORE, M. D.

Physician and Surgeon.

ALLENSVILLE, OHIO.

Offers his professional services to the citizens of
Alleensville, and vicinity.

January, 3—ly.

R. MONTGOMERY, G. A. MONTGOMERY

BIGGS HOUSE,

Front Street,

PORTSMOUTH, OHIO.

R. MONTGOMERY & SON, Proprietors

Nov. 8, 1859.—tfo.

M'ARTHUR

MARBLE AND STONE WORKS,

(OPPOSITE LANT'S HOTEL.)

McArthur, Ohio.

GEORGE JOHNSON, Manufacturer of

Tombs, Monuments, Head

and Foot Stones, Marble Mantels, Tables

Slabs, &c. Also, FREE-STONE Caves and Sills

of Doors and Windows, and all other kind of

STONE WORK, which he has the shortest notice

at prices that will defy competition in Vin-

on or elsewhere in Ohio. My long experience in

his business, warrants me in saying, that the

work will give entire satisfaction. Call and see

specimens.

November 29, 1860.—6m.

HAMDEN TANNERY.

LEATHER FOR SALE.

Benjamin Dill

WOULD respectfully announce to the people

of this region that he has always on hand,

at his tannery, in Hamden, O., a large stock of

SOLE, UPPER AND HARNESS

LEATHER.

and all other varieties usually manufactured in

this country, which he is prepared to sell at re-

asonable prices.

HIDES WANTED.—The highest market

price paid for hides.

PROF. O. J. WOOD'S RESTORATIVE CORDIAL

AND

BLOOD RENOVATOR,

It precisely what its name indicates, for while
pleasant to the taste, it is revivifying, ex-
hilarating and strengthening to the vital powers.
It also restores, reinvigorates and renews the blood
in all its original purity, and thus restores and
renews the system invulnerable to attacks of
disease. It is the only preparation ever offered
to the world in a popular form so as to be within
the reach of all.

So chemically and skillfully combined as to be
the most powerful tonic, and yet so perfectly
palatable as to be in perfect accordance with the
laws of nature, and hence soothe the weakest stom-
ach and tone up the digestive organs, and allay
all nervous or other irritation. It is also per-
fectly exhilarating in its effects, and yet is
never followed by lassitude or depression of
spirit. It is composed entirely of vegetables,
and those thoroughly combining powerful tonic
and soothing properties, and consequently can
never injure. As a sure preventive and cure of
Consumption, Bronchitis, Indigestion, Dys-
pepsia, Loss of Appetite, Faintness, Nerve
Prostration, Neurasthenia, Neuralgia, Pal-
pitation of the Heart, Melan-
cholia, Hyochondria, Night
Sweats, Languor, Giddiness,
and all that class of cases so fearfully fatal called
FEMALE WEAKNESS AND IRRREGULARITIES.

THERE IS NOTHING IT IS EQUAL.

Also, Liver Derangements or Torpidity, and
Liver Complaints, Diseases of the Kidney, or
any general derangement of the Urinary organs,
it will not only cure the debility following
CHILLS and FEVER, but prevent all attacks
arising from Miasmatic Influences, and cure the
disease at once, if already attacked.

For those who have a bottle with them, as
it will infallibly prevent any deleterious con-
sequences following upon change of climate and
water.

As it prevents costiveness, strengthens the di-
gestive organs, it should be in the hands of all
persons of sedentary habits.

For those not accustomed to much out-door ex-
ercise should always use it.

Mothers should use it, for it is a perfect re-
lief, taken a month or two before the final trial,
she will pass the dreadful period with perfect
ease and safety.

There is no mistake about it!

THE CORDIAL IS ALL WE CLAIM FOR IT!

Mothers Try It!!

And to you appeal, to detect the illness or
decline not only of your daughters before it be
too late, but also your sons and husbands for
whose health you feel anxious, and who often go
down to a premature grave, rather than let their
condition be known in time, the latter are often
so mixed up with the excitement of business, that
if it were not for you, they, too, would travel in
the path downward path until life itself would be
lost to the world. But the mother is always
vigilant, and to you we confidently appeal: for
you are sure your never-failing affection will un-
erringly point you to PROF. WOOD'S RESTO-
RATIVE CORDIAL AND BLOOD RENOVAT-
OR as the remedy which should be always on
hand in time of need.

O. J. WOOD, Proprietor, 444 Broadway, New
York, and 114 Market Street, St. Louis, Mo., and
sold by all good Druggists. Price One Dollar
per Bottle.
March 21, 1861.—ly.

CONSUMPTIVES.

An equal and normal circulation of the blood
is health. An abnormal, that is to say, an
excessive or deficient circulation, or stagnation
of the blood is disease. To illustrate:—torpidity
of the liver is caused by stagnation of the blood
in that organ; diseases of the Kidneys, Inflam-
mation of the Lungs, diseases of the Heart, &c.,
by the same cause, viz: Improper circulation; and
from the same cause spring all minor forms of
disease. To discover a certain cure for these
diseases the first great inquiry necessary is:—

What causes the blood to circulate?

Those who have been a matter of much
study among scientific and medical men, and
while many experiments have been made and
much money expended on the inquiry, among
its other wonderful increase in knowledge, to
make our grant discovery also.

Knowing that life is the gift of the Creator,
and that "in Him we live and move and
have our being," we still venture the remark,
that as the planets move in their spheres, and
all vegetable life is governed by certain absolute
laws, and animal life, is traceable to a fixed cause,
which remove or destroy, and death, the cer-
tain effect follows.

Analysis of the red corpuscles of the blood
shows them to be compounds of iron, sulphur
phosphorus.

The air we breathe we know to contain a very
large proportion of oxygen.

Oxygen brought in contact with a metal, evolves
or emits electricity.

Electricity brought in contact with a muscular
fiber causes it to contract.

These facts being indisputable, we have now the
solution as to the motor or motive power of the
heart. The oxygen in the air we breathe com-
ing in contact with the iron in the red corpus-
cles of the blood emits electricity, which coming
in contact with the heart, causes it to contract,
and hence power which expels the blood and
sends it circulating through the remotest arteries.

What then are the causes of CONSUMPTION, DY-
SPNEA, PALATITIS, ST. VITUS' DANCE, DROPSY,
EPILEPSY, FEVER and AGUE, &c.—a
deficiency of the red corpuscles, containing the
iron sulphur and phosphorus, which causes the
deficiency of electricity, and consequently an ab-
normal circulation. The blood becomes watery
and the sufferer becomes nervous, and sub-
ject to rheumatic pains and neuralgia—com-
plaints of the liver and kidneys set in, in short,
almost every type of disease but violent fever
may be traced to this deficiency in the blood of
the corpuscles or red globules.

Old age causes a deficiency of corpuscles, and
while we do not pretend to say that we have dis-
covered the "elixir vitae," we do say that life can
be materially prolonged by the use of the

"BLOOD FOOD."

which restores the globules, and thus the normal
circulation. Consumptives! Friends of con-
sumptives! Sufferers from any organic disease!
Unfortunates, who have by excess of the body
lost the standard of the standard of the blood and
diminished the red globules! Ladies, suffering
from any of the distresses known as Female
Complaints, be persuaded the "Blood Food" can
cure you. It has cured thousands of desperate
cases where all hope has been given up. Do not
reject it, do not throw away your only hope—
The "Blood Food" is an unrivaled remedy, give
it a trial, and you will be cured.

An elaborate treatise, carrying out and fully
proving the theory advanced here to be correct,
will be mailed to any interested party on the
receipt of two 3 cent stamps. "Blood Food" is sold
by all druggists; or where it can not be had
I will send 6 bottles free of expense for \$4. Price
single bottle \$1. It is put up in 3oz vials in
yellow wrappers—the old kind in small bottles
in red wrappers—having been sent away with-
out the face of the wrapper. Beware of
counterfeits and imitations.

C. T. DUPONT

Box 409 Broadway, New York.

March 21, 1861.—ly 1 or 3.

WINE AND LIQUORS.—Brandy

Dark and Pale; Champagne, Sparkling and

Still; Catawba; Port, Madeira, Sherry, Lisbon,

Malaga, Muscat, and Claret Wines; Bourbon,

Mongonah, Rye and Rectified Whiskey.

WM. POLAND.

Jan. 8, 1861.—ly

Water-st., C. Millicott

United State Circuit Court—Judge Leavitt's Charge to the Grand Jury—Treason Defined, &c.

Judge Leavitt delivered the follow-
ing address, April 30, 61.

As Grand Jurors of the United

States, you have come together for the

discharge of your duties at a time of

unusual public interest and excitement.

Perhaps at no period since the forma-

tion of our National Government has the

popular mind been more deeply

moved than the present. This is not

the place or the occasion to review the

succession of events by which the pre-

sent posture of our National affairs

has been brought about. It is enough

now to say, that since last December

seven States of this Union have passed

ordinances of secession, in virtue

of which they claim that they are re-

mitted to their original sovereignty,

and that the people are absolved from

all allegiance to the National Govern-

ment, as organized under the Consti-

tution of the United States. Six of

these seceded States have formed them-

selves into a Confederacy, under the

name of the Confederate States of

America, claiming all the rights and

prerogatives of a separate and inde-

pendent government. And it is not

unworthy of remark in connection

with the extraordinary movements of

these disaffected States, that they have

been resorted to without one effort on

their part to call a Convention, accord-

ing to the terms of the Constitution

of the United States for the adjustment

of difficulties between the North and

the South, in the fraternal spirit of

those who have lived long under the

same Government, and who are bound

together by common interests. Nor

is there any just ground for the as-

sumption in regard to those States,

that the Government of the United

States, or failed in any

part of the Union to fulfill the

purpose for which it was ordained and

established. A state of things did

not therefore exist, when this move-

ment began, by which it was justified

on the ground of abstract right of re-

volution. But without intending to

discuss those subjects, I proceed to re-

mark, that after repeated acts of re-

volutionary violence, a military assault

has been made under the direct au-

thority of the Confederacy on one of

the forts of the nation, while in the

rightful occupancy of the Government

and, from the overpowering force

brought against it, its surrender

became a military necessity, and it is

now in the hands of its assailants. To

this outrage on our national rights, it

may be added as a fact, resting on the

most reliable authority, that these

States have for months past been plot-

ting, and even making active military

preparations for the capture of our

National Capital, in the execution of

their revolutionary designs. In view

of these events, the President of the

United States, as an imperative duty,

and in the exercise of the authority

conferred by law, has adopted de-

cisive measures to arrest a movement,

the object of which is no less than the

subversion of the Government. He

has therefore officially announced that

the States referred to are in armed

resistance to and rebellion against the

Government, in such force, that they

can not be overcome by the exertion

of the ordinary authority of law, and

he has therefore made requisitions of

the States which have kept aloof from

these revolutionary proceedings, for a

military force deemed sufficient to

meet the present alarming National

emergency. In this, it is apparent, the

President has not proceeded in ad-

vance of the feelings and opinions of

the people. To this appeal to the

loyal States, the people have respond-

ed with a spirit of self-sacrificing and

elevated patriotism worthy of the best

periods in the history of our country.

The exciting events of the past few

days assure us, with startling empha-

sis, that actual war is upon us. And

it gladdens the heart of every patriot

to know, that in this sublime uprising

of the people, all partisan feelings

have been laid aside—all antecedent

grounds of dissension merged—in the

one all-absorbing purpose of defend-

ing and perpetuating the Constitution

and Government under which they

have lived and prospered; the bless-

ings and benefits of which they esti-

mate as above all price.

It is in view of the presence of ac-

tual war in the country that I have

deemed it my duty to present to the

Grand Jury such views of the law for

the punishment of treason against the

United States, as will assist them in

some of its most important legal as-